

# CAASPP Math Practice

20 Essential Problems — Print & Study Edition

**Student Name:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Grade Level:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Period:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Score:** \_\_\_\_\_ / 100 **Time:** \_\_\_\_\_

## Topics Covered

#1 Ratios & Proportions (6th)	#2 Percent Problems (7th)	#3 Integer Operations (6th)	#4 Linear Equations (8th)
#5 Slope & Linear Graphs (8th)	#6 Systems of Equations (8th)	#7 Exponents & Scientific Notation (8th)	#8 Geometry: Area & Perimeter (6th)
#9 Pythagorean Theorem (8th)	#10 Statistics: Mean / Median / Mode (6th)	#11 Probability (7th)	#12 Fractions & Decimals (6th)
#13 Inequalities (7th)	#14 Functions (8th)	#15 Volume & Surface Area (7th)	#16 Algebraic Expressions (6th)
#17 Rates & Unit Conversions (7th)	#18 Data Analysis & Box Plots (6th)	#19 Transformations (8th)	#20 Word Problems (Mixed) (7-8th)

Instructions: Each problem has 3 steps. Show your work in the space provided. Write your answer choice clearly. All 3 steps must be correct for full credit.

## Problem 1 | Ratios & Proportions

Grade: 6th

### ■ Key Concept

Ratio compares two quantities. Proportion:  $a/b = c/d \rightarrow$  cross multiply:  $axd = bxc$

$$\text{Formula: } a/b = c/d \rightarrow a \times d = b \times c$$

Ex: 3 apples cost \$2.10  $\rightarrow$  7 apples?  $\rightarrow 3x = 7 \times 2.10 \rightarrow x = \$4.90$

### Step 1 of 3

**A car travels 150 miles in 3 hours. How many miles in 5 hours?**

A) 200 miles

B) 250 miles

C) 300 miles

D) 175 miles

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation: Speed=50mph.  $50 \times 5 = 250$  miles.*

### Step 2 of 3

**4 pounds of apples cost \$6.00. How much do 10 pounds cost?**

A) \$12.00

B) \$14.00

C) \$15.00

D) \$16.00

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $\$6 \div 4 = \$1.50/\text{lb}$ .  $10 \times \$1.50 = \$15.00$*

### Step 3 of 3

**Map scale: 1 inch = 25 miles. Two cities 3.6 inches apart. Actual distance?**

A) 80 miles

B) 85 miles

C) 90 miles

D) 95 miles

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $3.6 \times 25 = 90$  miles.*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 1

## Problem 2 | Percent Problems

Grade: 7th

### ■ Key Concept

Part = Percent  $\times$  Whole | Percent = Part  $\div$  Whole  $\times$  100 | Whole = Part  $\div$  Percent

**Formula:** Part = %  $\times$  Whole | % = Part  $\div$  Whole  $\times$  100

Ex: 30% of 80 =  $0.30 \times 80 = 24$  | What % is 18 of 72?  $\rightarrow 18 \div 72 \times 100 = 25\%$

### Step 1 of 3

**A shirt costs \$45. Sale: 20% off. What is the sale price?**

A) \$25

B) \$36

C) \$38

D) \$40

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation: Discount =  $20\% \times 45 = \$9$ . Sale =  $\$45 - \$9 = \$36$ .*

### Step 2 of 3

**A student scored 34 out of 40. What percent did she score?**

A) 80%

B) 82%

C) 85%

D) 88%

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation:  $34 \div 40 \times 100 = 85\%$ .*

### Step 3 of 3

**After 15% increase, price = \$92. What was original price?**

A) \$78.26

B) \$80.00

C) \$82.50

D) \$83.00

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation: Original  $\times 1.15 = 92 \rightarrow$  Original =  $92 \div 1.15 = \$80.00$*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 2

## Problem 3 | Integer Operations

Grade: 6th

### ■ Key Concept

$(-)\times(-) = (+)$  |  $(+)\times(-) = (-)$  | Keep-Change-Change for subtraction

Formula:  $(-) \times (-) = (+)$  |  $a - (-b) = a + b$

Ex:  $-8+5=-3$  |  $-4-(-9)=-4+9=5$  |  $-3\times(-4)=12$

### Step 1 of 3

Evaluate:  $-3 \times (-4) + (-6) \div 2$

A) 9

B) 6

C) -9

D) 15

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $-3\times(-4)=12$ .  $(-6)\div 2=-3$ .  $12+(-3)=9$ .

### Step 2 of 3

Temp was  $-8^{\circ}\text{F}$ . Dropped  $5^{\circ}$ , then rose  $12^{\circ}$ . Final temperature?

A)  $-1^{\circ}\text{F}$

B)  $0^{\circ}\text{F}$

C)  $-9^{\circ}\text{F}$

D)  $1^{\circ}\text{F}$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $-8-5=-13$ .  $-13+12=-1^{\circ}\text{F}$ .

### Step 3 of 3

Which expression has the GREATEST value? A)  $-5+(-3)$  B)  $-2\times 4$  C)  $14\div(-7)$  D)  $-1\times(-8)$

A) -8

B) -8

C) -2

D) 8

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $D=-1\times(-8)=8$ . Largest.

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 3

## Problem 4 | Linear Equations

Grade: 8th

### ■ Key Concept

Isolate the variable using inverse operations. Do same thing to both sides.

$$\text{Formula: } ax + b = c \rightarrow x = (c - b) \div a$$

$$\text{Ex: } 3x-7=11 \rightarrow 3x=18 \rightarrow x=6$$

### Step 1 of 3

**Solve for x:  $2x + 9 = 25$**

A)  $x=7$

B)  $x=8$

C)  $x=9$

D)  $x=6$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation:  $2x=25-9=16$ .  $x=8$ .*

### Step 2 of 3

**Solve for x:  $4(x - 3) = 20$**

A)  $x=5$

B)  $x=7$

C)  $x=8$

D)  $x=4$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation:  $4x-12=20$ .  $4x=32$ .  $x=8$ .*

### Step 3 of 3

**Solve for x:  $(2x + 4) / 3 = 8$**

A)  $x=10$

B)  $x=12$

C)  $x=14$

D)  $x=16$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation:  $2x+4=24$ .  $2x=20$ .  $x=10$ .*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 4

## Problem 5 | Slope & Linear Graphs

Grade: 8th

### ■ Key Concept

Slope = rise/run =  $(y_2 - y_1) / (x_2 - x_1)$ . Slope-intercept:  $y = mx + b$

$$\text{Formula: } m = (y_2 - y_1) / (x_2 - x_1) \quad | \quad y = mx + b$$

Ex: Through (1,3) and (4,9):  $m = (9 - 3) / (4 - 1) = 2$ .  $y = 2x + 1$ .

### Step 1 of 3

**Slope of line through (2,5) and (6,13)?**

A) 1

B) 2

C) 3

D) 4

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $m = (13 - 5) / (6 - 2) = 8 / 4 = 2$ .*

### Step 2 of 3

**Slope=3, passes through (0,-4). Which equation?**

A)  $y = 3x + 4$

B)  $y = -4x + 3$

C)  $y = 3x - 4$

D)  $y = -3x + 4$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $y = 3x - 4$  ( $m = 3, b = -4$ ).*

### Step 3 of 3

**Line through (-1,2) and (3,-6). What is the y-intercept?**

A)  $b = -2$

B)  $b = 0$

C)  $b = 1$

D)  $b = -1$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $m = (-6 - 2) / 4 = -2$ . Using  $(-1, 2)$ :  $2 = 2 + b \rightarrow b = 0$ .*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 5

## Problem 6 | Systems of Equations

Grade: 8th

### ■ Key Concept

Substitution: solve one equation for a variable, substitute into other. Elimination: add/subtract to cancel a variable.

**Formula: Substitution or Elimination methods**

Ex:  $y=x+2$  and  $y=3x-4 \rightarrow x+2=3x-4 \rightarrow x=3, y=5$

### Step 1 of 3

**Solve:  $y=x+2$  and  $y=3x-4$ . What is  $(x,y)$ ?**

A) (2,4)

B) (3,5)

C) (1,3)

D) (4,8)

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $x+2=3x-4 \rightarrow 6=2x \rightarrow x=3, y=5$ .*

### Step 2 of 3

**Solve:  $x+y=10$  and  $x-y=4$ . Find  $x$ .**

A)  $x=5$

B)  $x=6$

C)  $x=7$

D)  $x=8$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation: Add:  $2x=14$ .  $x=7$ .*

### Step 3 of 3

**Two numbers: sum=50, difference=14. Larger number?**

A) 28

B) 30

C) 32

D) 34

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $x+y=50$ ,  $x-y=14$ .  $2x=64$ .  $x=32$ .*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 6

## Problem 7 | Exponents & Scientific Notation

Grade: 8th

### ■ Key Concept

$a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$  |  $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$  | Scientific:  $a \times 10^n$  ( $1 \leq a < 10$ )

Formula:  $a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$  |  $a \times 10^n$

Ex:  $4,500,000 = 4.5 \times 10^6$  |  $0.00032 = 3.2 \times 10^{-4}$

### Step 1 of 3

**Simplify:  $3^2 \times 3^4$**

A)  $3^6$

B)  $3^8$

C)  $9^6$

D)  $3^5$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation: Same base: add exponents.  $3^{(2+4)}=3^6$ .

### Step 2 of 3

**Which equals  $2.7 \times 10^{-3}$ ?**

A) 2700

B) 0.27

C) 0.0027

D) 0.00027

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation: Move decimal 3 places left: 0.0027.

### Step 3 of 3

**$(3 \times 10^4) \times (2 \times 10^3) = ?$  (scientific notation)**

A)  $6 \times 10^7$

B)  $6 \times 10^{12}$

C)  $5 \times 10^7$

D)  $6 \times 10^6$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $3 \times 2 = 6$ .  $10^4 \times 10^3 = 10^7$ . Answer:  $6 \times 10^7$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 7

## Problem 8 | Geometry: Area & Perimeter

Grade: 6th

### ■ Key Concept

Rectangle:  $A=lw$ ,  $P=2(l+w)$  | Triangle:  $A=1/2 \times b \times h$  | Circle:  $A=\pi r^2$ ,  $C=2\pi r$

Formula: Rectangle:  $A=lw$  | Triangle:  $A=1/2bh$  | Circle:  $A=\pi r^2$  | Trapezoid:  
 $A=1/2(b_1+b_2)h$

Ex: Triangle base=8, height=5  $\rightarrow A=1/2 \times 8 \times 5=20$  sq units

### Step 1 of 3

**Rectangle: length=12cm, width=7cm. Area?**

A) 38cm<sup>2</sup>

B) 74cm<sup>2</sup>

C) 84cm<sup>2</sup>

D) 92cm<sup>2</sup>

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $A=12 \times 7=84\text{cm}^2$ .

### Step 2 of 3

**Circle radius=5cm. Area? ( $\pi \approx 3.14$ )**

A) 15.7cm<sup>2</sup>

B) 31.4cm<sup>2</sup>

C) 78.5cm<sup>2</sup>

D) 314cm<sup>2</sup>

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $A=3.14 \times 25=78.5\text{cm}^2$ .

### Step 3 of 3

**Trapezoid: bases=6m and 10m, height=4m. Area?**

A) 28m<sup>2</sup>

B) 32m<sup>2</sup>

C) 36m<sup>2</sup>

D) 40m<sup>2</sup>

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $A=1/2(6+10) \times 4=32\text{m}^2$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 8

## Problem 9 | Pythagorean Theorem

Grade: 8th

### ■ Key Concept

In a right triangle:  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$  where  $c$  is the hypotenuse (longest side).

**Formula:**  $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$  ( $c$  = hypotenuse)

Ex: legs=3,4  $\rightarrow 9+16=25 \rightarrow c=5$  | legs=5,hyp=13  $\rightarrow b^2=144 \rightarrow b=12$

### Step 1 of 3

**Right triangle: legs=6 and 8. Hypotenuse?**

A) 9

B) 10

C) 12

D) 14

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $36+64=100$ .  $\sqrt{100}=10$ .*

### Step 2 of 3

**Ladder 17ft, base 8ft from wall. How high up the wall?**

A) 12ft

B) 15ft

C) 16ft

D) 13ft

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $h^2=289-64=225$ .  $h=15$ ft.*

### Step 3 of 3

**Is triangle with sides 9, 12, 15 a right triangle?**

A) Yes,  $9^2+12^2=15^2$

B) No

C) Not enough info

D) Yes, by other reason

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $81+144=225=15^2$ . Yes!*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 9

## Problem 10 | Statistics: Mean / Median / Mode

Grade: 6th

### ■ Key Concept

Mean=sum÷count | Median=middle value (sorted) | Mode=most frequent | Range=max-min

**Formula:** Mean = sum ÷ count | Median = middle (sorted) | Range = max - min

Ex: 4,7,7,9,13 → Mean=8, Median=7, Mode=7, Range=9

### Step 1 of 3

**Find the MEAN of: 15, 20, 25, 30, 10**

A) 18

B) 20

C) 22

D) 25

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation: Sum=100.  $100 \div 5 = 20$ .*

### Step 2 of 3

**Find MEDIAN of: 3, 7, 12, 5, 9, 1, 8**

A) 5

B) 7

C) 8

D) 9

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation: Sorted: 1,3,5,7,8,9,12. Middle=7.*

### Step 3 of 3

**Scores: 72,85,91,85,77. What 6th score raises mean to 83?**

A) 88

B) 90

C) 86

D) 92

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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*Explanation: Need  $83 \times 6 = 498$ . Sum=410. Missing=88.*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 10

## Problem 11 | Probability

Grade: 7th

### ■ Key Concept

$P(\text{event}) = \text{favorable}/\text{total}$  |  $P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A) \times P(B)$  for independent events

**Formula:**  $P(\text{event}) = \text{favorable outcomes} / \text{total outcomes}$

Ex:  $P(\text{even on die}) = 3/6 = 1/2$  |  $P(\text{both heads on 2 coins}) = 1/4$

### Step 1 of 3

**Bag: 4 red, 3 blue, 5 green marbles. P(picking blue)?**

A)  $1/4$

B)  $1/3$

C)  $1/5$

D)  $3/8$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation:  $P = 3/12 = 1/4$ .*

### Step 2 of 3

**Fair coin flipped 3 times. P(all tails)?**

A)  $1/2$

B)  $1/4$

C)  $1/6$

D)  $1/8$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation:  $1/2 \times 1/2 \times 1/2 = 1/8$ .*

### Step 3 of 3

**Class: 12 boys, 8 girls. P(1st=boy, 2nd=girl) without replacement?**

A)  $96/380$

B)  $8/25$

C)  $12/50$

D)  $12/25$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

*Explanation:  $12/20 \times 8/19 = 96/380$ .*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 11

## Problem 12 | Fractions & Decimals

Grade: 6th

### ■ Key Concept

Add/Sub: common denominator | Multiply: top×top, bottom×bottom | Divide: multiply by reciprocal (flip!)

Formula:  $a/b \div c/d = a/b \times d/c$  | LCD for addition/subtraction

Ex:  $3/4 \div 1/2 = 3/4 \times 2/1 = 3/2$  |  $2/3 + 3/4 = 8/12 + 9/12 = 17/12$

### Step 1 of 3

Calculate:  $2/3 \times 3/4$

A)  $5/7$

B)  $6/7$

C)  $1/2$

D)  $2/3$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $2 \times 3 = 6$ ,  $3 \times 4 = 12$ .  $6/12 = 1/2$ .

### Step 2 of 3

Which fraction is LARGEST?  $3/4$ ,  $5/6$ ,  $7/9$ ,  $11/12$

A)  $3/4 = 0.750$

B)  $5/6 = 0.833$

C)  $7/9 = 0.778$

D)  $11/12 = 0.917$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $11/12 = 0.917$  is largest.

### Step 3 of 3

Recipe needs  $2 \frac{1}{3}$  cups. Make 1.5x recipe. Cups needed?

A) 3 cups

B)  $3 \frac{1}{2}$  cups

C)  $3 \frac{2}{3}$  cups

D) 4 cups

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $7/3 \times 3/2 = 21/6 = 3.5 = 3 \frac{1}{2}$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 12

## Problem 13 | Inequalities

Grade: 7th

### ■ Key Concept

Same as equations BUT: FLIP the inequality sign when multiplying or dividing by a NEGATIVE number!

Formula:  $-2x > 6 \rightarrow x < -3$  (FLIP!) |  $x+5 > 8 \rightarrow x > 3$  (no flip)

Ex:  $-3x \leq 15 \rightarrow x \geq -5$  (flipped because  $\div$  by  $-3$ )

### Step 1 of 3

**Solve:  $x + 7 > 12$**

A)  $x > 5$

B)  $x > 19$

C)  $x > -5$

D)  $x < 5$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $x > 12 - 7$ .  $x > 5$ .

### Step 2 of 3

**Solve:  $-4x \geq 20$**

A)  $x \geq -5$

B)  $x \leq -5$

C)  $x \geq 5$

D)  $x \leq 5$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation: Divide by  $-4$ , FLIP:  $x \leq -5$ .

### Step 3 of 3

**Need at least 360 total pts in 5 tests. Got 68,72,71,75. Minimum last score?**

A) at least 70

B) at least 74

C) at least 75

D) at least 78

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $286 + x \geq 360 \rightarrow x \geq 74$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 13

## Problem 14 | Functions

Grade: 8th

### ■ Key Concept

A function maps each input (x) to exactly ONE output (y). Vertical line test: passes = function.

Formula:  $f(x) = \text{expression}$  |  $f(3)$  means substitute  $x=3$

Ex:  $f(x)=2x^2-3$ .  $f(4)=2(16)-3=29$ .

### Step 1 of 3

If  $f(x) = 3x - 5$ , what is  $f(7)$ ?

A) 14

B) 16

C) 18

D) 21

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $f(7)=3(7)-5=21-5=16$ .

### Step 2 of 3

Which set does NOT represent a function? A){(1,2),(3,4),(5,6)} B){(1,2),(1,3),(2,5)} C){(2,4),(3,4)} D){(0,0),(1,1)}

A) Set A

B) Set B ( $x=1 \rightarrow 2$  values)

C) Set C

D) Set D

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation: Set B:  $x=1$  maps to  $y=2$  AND  $y=3$ . Not a function!

### Step 3 of 3

$g(x) = x^2 + 2x$ . Find  $g(-3)$ .

A) 15

B) 3

C) -3

D) 9

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $(-3)^2+2(-3)=9-6=3$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 14

## Problem 15 | Volume & Surface Area

Grade: 7th

### ■ Key Concept

Rectangular Prism:  $V=lwh$ ,  $SA=2(lw+lh+wh)$  | Cylinder:  $V=\pi r^2h$  | Cone:  $V=1/3 \pi r^2h$

Formula:  $V(\text{prism})=lwh$  |  $V(\text{cylinder})=\pi r^2h$  |  $V(\text{cone})=1/3 \pi r^2h$  |  $V(\text{sphere})=4/3 \pi r^3$

Ex: Box  $4 \times 3 \times 5 \rightarrow V=60$ ,  $SA=2(12+20+15)=94$

### Step 1 of 3

**Cylinder: radius=3, height=7. Volume? (pi≈3.14)**

A) 65.94

B) 131.88

C) 197.82

D) 263.76

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $V=3.14 \times 9 \times 7=197.82$ .

### Step 2 of 3

**Box: 8cm × 5cm × 3cm. Surface area?**

A) 79cm<sup>2</sup>

B) 158cm<sup>2</sup>

C) 120cm<sup>2</sup>

D) 240cm<sup>2</sup>

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $SA=2(40+24+15)=158\text{cm}^2$ .

### Step 3 of 3

**Cone: radius=6cm, height=8cm. Volume? (pi≈3.14)**

A) 150.72cm<sup>3</sup>

B) 301.44cm<sup>3</sup>

C) 602.88cm<sup>3</sup>

D) 200.96cm<sup>3</sup>

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $V=1/3 \times 3.14 \times 36 \times 8=301.44\text{cm}^3$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 15

## Problem 16 | Algebraic Expressions

Grade: 6th

### ■ Key Concept

Like terms: same variable AND same exponent. Combine by adding/subtracting coefficients.

Formula:  $3x + 5x = 8x$  |  $3x + 5x^2 \rightarrow$  CANNOT combine (different exponents)

Ex:  $4x^2-3x+7+2x^2+5x-1 = 6x^2+2x+6$

### Step 1 of 3

**Simplify:  $5a + 3b - 2a + 7b$**

A)  $3a+10b$

B)  $7a+10b$

C)  $3a-10b$

D)  $10a+10b$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $(5-2)a+(3+7)b=3a+10b$ .

### Step 2 of 3

**Expand and simplify:  $3(2x-4) + 5x$**

A)  $11x-4$

B)  $11x-12$

C)  $6x-12$

D)  $11x+12$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $6x-12+5x=11x-12$ .

### Step 3 of 3

**Which is equivalent to:  $2(3x+5) - 4(x-1)$ ?**

A)  $2x+14$

B)  $2x+6$

C)  $10x+14$

D)  $2x-6$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $6x+10-4x+4=2x+14$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 16

## Problem 17 | Rates & Unit Conversions

Grade: 7th

### ■ Key Concept

Unit rate = total ÷ units. For area conversions, square the linear conversion factor.

**Formula: Unit Rate = Total ÷ Number of Units | Area:  $1\text{m}^2 = 10,000\text{cm}^2$**

Ex: 180 miles / 3 hours = 60 mph | 5 feet = 60 inches

### Step 1 of 3

**Store A: 8 bottles/\$6.40. Store B: 12 bottles/\$9.00. Which cheaper per bottle?**

- A) Store A (\$0.80)                      B) Store B (\$0.75)  
C) Same                                      D) Can't tell

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ Show Your Work:

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*Explanation: A=\$0.80/bottle. B=\$0.75/bottle. B cheaper.*

### Step 2 of 3

**Car: 35mpg, gas=\$3.80/gal. Cost of 245-mile trip?**

- A) \$24.70                                      B) \$26.60  
C) \$28.50                                      D) \$31.20

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $245 \div 35 = 7$  gallons.  $7 \times \$3.80 = \$26.60$ .*

### Step 3 of 3

**Convert 3.5 square meters to square centimeters. (1m=100cm)**

- A)  $350\text{cm}^2$                                       B)  $3,500\text{cm}^2$   
C)  $35,000\text{cm}^2$                                       D)  $350,000\text{cm}^2$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_ Show Your Work:

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*Explanation:  $1\text{m}^2 = 10,000\text{cm}^2$ .  $3.5 \times 10,000 = 35,000\text{cm}^2$ .*

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 17

## Problem 18 | Data Analysis & Box Plots

Grade: 6th

### ■ Key Concept

IQR=Q3-Q1. Outlier: value  $< Q1 - 1.5 \times IQR$  or  $> Q3 + 1.5 \times IQR$ . Mean is most affected by outliers.

Formula:  $IQR = Q3 - Q1$  | Outlier boundary:  $Q1 - 1.5 \times IQR$  or  $Q3 + 1.5 \times IQR$

Ex: Dataset 2,5,7,9,12,15,18:  $Q1=5$ ,  $Q2=9$ ,  $Q3=15$ ,  $IQR=10$

### Step 1 of 3

Data: 4,8,12,15,19,22,27,30. IQR?

A) 14

B) 17

C) 20

D) 26

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $Q1=10$ ,  $Q3=24.5$ .  $IQR=14$ .

### Step 2 of 3

$Q1=20$ ,  $Q3=35$ . Which value is an outlier?

A) 5

B) 12

C) 55

D) 45

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation:  $IQR=15$ . Upper fence= $35+22.5=57.5$ . 55 is farthest from center.

### Step 3 of 3

Which measure is MOST affected by an outlier?

A) Median

B) Mode

C) Mean

D) IQR

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation: Mean uses all values; pulled toward outliers.

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 18

## Problem 19 | Transformations

Grade: 8th

### ■ Key Concept

Translation:  $(x+a, y+b)$  | Reflect x-axis:  $(x, -y)$  | Reflect y-axis:  $(-x, y)$  | Rotate 90°CW:  $(y, -x)$

Formula: Reflect/x-axis:  $(x, -y)$  | Reflect/y-axis:  $(-x, y)$  | 90°CW:  $(y, -x)$  | Dilate k:  $(kx, ky)$

Ex: Reflect  $(3, -4)$  over x-axis  $\rightarrow (3, 4)$  | Translate  $(2, 5)$  by  $(+3, -2)$   $\rightarrow (5, 3)$

### Step 1 of 3

**Point A(4,-3). Reflect over y-axis. New location?**

A)  $(-4, -3)$

B)  $(4, 3)$

C)  $(-4, 3)$

D)  $(3, -4)$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation: Negate x:  $(4, -3) \rightarrow (-4, -3)$ .

### Step 2 of 3

**Vertex B(2,5). Rotate 90° clockwise about origin. New location?**

A)  $(-5, 2)$

B)  $(5, -2)$

C)  $(-2, -5)$

D)  $(5, 2)$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation: 90°CW:  $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, -x)$ .  $(2, 5) \rightarrow (5, -2)$ .

### Step 3 of 3

**Dilate by scale factor 3. Vertex was at (2,-1). New location?**

A)  $(5, 2)$

B)  $(6, -3)$

C)  $(2, -4)$

D)  $(3, -1)$

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

Explanation: Multiply by 3:  $(6, -3)$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 19

## Problem 20 | Word Problems (Mixed)

Grade: 7-8th

### ■ Key Concept

Strategy: Read → Identify → Set Up → Solve → Check

Formula: Identify unknowns → write equation → solve step by step → verify answer

Ex: Jake earns \$12/hr + \$50 bonus = \$170 →  $12h=120$  →  $h=10$  hours

### Step 1 of 3

**Maria has \$200. Spends 30% food, 25% transport. How much does she SAVE?**

A) \$80

B) \$90

C) \$100

D) \$110

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $Saved=45\% \times 200 = \$90$ .

### Step 2 of 3

**Train A: 60mph. Train B: 80mph, leaves 1hr later same direction. How long for B to catch A?**

A) 2hrs

B) 3hrs

C) 4hrs

D) 5hrs

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $Gap=60mi$ .  $B$  gains  $20mph$ .  $60 \div 20 = 3hrs$ .

### Step 3 of 3

**Pool: 5000 gal. Fills at 80gal/min, drains at 20gal/min. Time to fill?**

A) 62.5min

B) 83.3min

C) 100min

D) 250min

My Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

Show Your Work:

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Explanation:  $Net=60gal/min$ .  $5000 \div 60 \approx 83.3min$ .

■ All 3 steps correct = Full Credit for Problem 20

# Score Sheet

#	Topic	Step 1	Step 2	Step 3	Score
1	Ratios & Proportions	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
2	Percent Problems	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
3	Integer Operations	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
4	Linear Equations	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
5	Slope & Linear Graphs	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
6	Systems of Equations	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
7	Exponents & Scientific Notation	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
8	Geometry: Area & Perimeter	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
9	Pythagorean Theorem	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
10	Statistics: Mean / Median / Mode	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
11	Probability	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
12	Fractions & Decimals	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
13	Inequalities	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
14	Functions	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
15	Volume & Surface Area	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
16	Algebraic Expressions	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
17	Rates & Unit Conversions	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
18	Data Analysis & Box Plots	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
19	Transformations	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
20	Word Problems (Mixed)	■ x	■ x	■ x	/ 5
	<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>/ 100</b>

Scoring: Each problem worth 5 points (all 3 steps correct). Total: 100 points.

Grade Scale: 90-100=A | 80-89=B | 70-79=C | 60-69=D | Below 60=Needs Practice