

2 1

20 | | + +

1		1 ~ 2
2		3 ~ 5
3		6 ~ 8
4		9 ~ 11
5		12 ~ 14
6		15 ~ 17
7	(.)	18 ~ 20

- : m/n (m, n , $n \neq 0$)
- : 가 가 2 5
- : 가
- : ()가
- a/b b 가 2, 5

[] $7/12$, .
 : 12 가 2, 5 3
 : $12 = 2^2 \times 3$ 3

1. $21/40$ 가 .
 , .
 : _____

2. $0.363636\dots$. (.)
 .)
 : _____

- : $a^m \times a^n = a^{(m+n)}$, $a^m \div a^n = a^{(m-n)}$, $(a^m)^n = a^{(mn)}$
- . : ,
- . :
- : $a(b+c) = ab + ac$, $(a+b)(c+d) = ac+ad+bc+bd$
- : $(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$, $(a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$, $(a+b)(a-b) = a^2 - b^2$

[] $(2x^2y)^3 \div (4xy^2)$.

$$\begin{aligned} & : (2x^2y)^3 = 2^3 \cdot x^6 \cdot y^3 = 8x^6y^3, & 8x^6y^3 \div 4xy^2 = 2x^5y \\ & : = 8x^6y^3 \div 4xy^2 = 2x^5y \end{aligned}$$

3.

$$(3a^2b)^2 \div (-6ab^3) \times 2b^2$$

: _____

4.

$$(2x - 5)(x + \quad) = 2x^2 - 3x - 10$$

: _____

5.

$$103^2$$

: _____

- : ($<$, $>$, \leq , \geq)
- :

- : $ax > b$ a
- : ($/$)

[] $-2x + 3 > 7$.

: $-2x > 4$, -2 (\quad) $x < -2$

: $-2x > 4$ $x < -2$ (\quad)

6.

$$3(x - 2) \quad x + 4$$

: _____

7.

$$5 - 2x < 3x + 15$$

가

: _____

8.

25

: _____

- :
- 가 :
- :
- : 가 / 가
- : 2 2 가

[] { 2x + y = 7, x - y = 2 } 가 .

: : (2x+y)+(x-y) = 7+2 3x = 9 x = 3, : 6+y = 7 y = 1

: 3x = 9 x = 3, y = 1

9.

{ y = 2x - 1
3x + 2y = 12 }

: _____

10.

2 3 18000 , 1 2
10000 . 1 .

: _____

11.

{ ax + 2y = 5, 3x + by = 10 } 가 x = 1, y = 1 , a, b

: _____

- : $y = ax + b$ ($a \neq 0$), a , b y
- $= (y_2 - y_1) / (x_2 - x_1) = (y_2 - y_1) / (x_2 - x_1)$
- x : $y = 0$ / y : $x = 0$ y
- : $a > 0$, $a < 0$
- : y / : $\cdot y$

[] 가 -2 $(1, 3)$.

$$\begin{aligned} & : y = ax + b \quad a = -2, (x, y) = (1, 3) \quad b \\ & : y = -2x + b \quad (1, 3) \quad 3 = -2 + b \quad b = 5 \quad y = -2x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

12.

$(-1, 2)$ $(3, -6)$.

: _____

13.

$$y = 3x - 6 \quad x \quad y$$

: _____

14.

$$y = ax + 3 \quad y = -2x + 1, \quad a$$

: _____

- $ax + by + c = 0$ $y = (-a/b)x + (-c/b)$ 가
- $x = p: y$ (), 가
- $y = q: x$ (), $= 0$
- $=$
- / / 1

[] $2x - 3y + 6 = 0$ $y = ax + b$.

: $2x - 3y + 6 = 0$ $-3y = -2x - 6$ $y = (2/3)x + 2$ $= 2/3, y = 2$

: $3y = 2x + 6$ $y = (2/3)x + 2$

15.

$$3x + 2y - 4 = 0, \quad x \quad y \quad .$$

: _____

16.

$$y = 2x - 3 \quad y = -x + 6 \quad .$$

: _____

17.

$$\{ 2x - y = 1, 4x - 2y = k \} \text{ 가 } k \text{ 가?}$$

: _____

- : 가 .
- : RHA(), RHS()
- :
- : / :
- : +

[] ABC AB = AC A = 40° , B .
 : B = C. = 180°
 : B = C = (180° - 40°) ÷ 2 = 70°

18.

ABCD AC BD O ,
 AB = 5 cm, BC = 7 cm, AO = 4 cm BD .

: _____

19.

ABC AB = AC, A = 100° ,
 BCD . (, D BC)

: _____

20.

가 ,

: _____

1

1

$$[\quad] 40 = 2^3 \times 5 \quad \text{가 } 2 \quad 5 \quad) \quad / 21/40 = 0.525$$

$$[\quad] 40 = 2^3 \times 5 \quad \text{가 } 2 \quad 5 \quad . \quad , 21 \div 40 = 0.525 \quad .$$

2

$$[\quad] \quad : 36 / x = 0.363636... \quad 100x = 36.363636... \quad 99x = 36 \quad x = 36/99 = 4/11$$

$$[\quad] x = 0.363636... \quad 100x = 36.3636..., 100x - x = 36 \quad 99x = 36, x = 36/99 = 4/11$$

2

3

$$[\quad] = 9a^2 b^2 \div (-6ab^3) \times 2b^2 = -3a^3 b / (\quad)$$

$$[\quad] (3a^2 b)^2 = 9a^2 b^2, \quad -6ab^3 \quad - (3/2)a^3 b^{-1}, \quad 2b^2 - 3a^3 b$$

4

$$[\quad] = -2 \text{ 가 } \quad = 2 \quad : (2x-5)(x+2) = 2x^2 + 4x - 5x - 10 = 2x^2 - x - 10 \quad x$$

$$: (2x-5)(x+ \quad), \quad -5 \cdot \quad = -10 \quad = 2, x : 2 \cdot \quad -5 = -3 \quad 2 \cdot \quad = 2$$

$$= 1 \quad = 1$$

$$[\quad] (2x-5)(x+k) = 2x^2 + (2k-5)x - 5k = 2x^2 - 3x - 10 \quad : -5k = -10 \quad k = 2 \quad x : 2k-5 = 2(2) - 5 = -1 \quad -3 \quad : -5k = -10 \quad k=2, 2k-5 = -1 \quad -3$$

$$(2x-5)(x+k) \quad . \quad : = 1 \quad .$$

5

$$[\quad] 103^2 = (100+3)^2 = 10000 + 600 + 9 = 10609$$

$$[\quad] (a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2 \quad a=100, b=3 \quad : 100^2 + 2 \times 100 \times 3 + 3^2 = 10000 + 600 + 9 = 10609$$

3

6

$$[\quad] 3x - 6 \quad x + 4 \quad 2x \quad 10 \quad x \quad 5 \quad (5 \quad , \quad)$$

$$[\quad] : 3x - 6 \quad x + 4, \quad : 2x \quad 10, \quad x \quad 5$$

7

$$\begin{aligned} [] -5x < 10 \quad x > -2 / \text{가} & : -1 \\ [] 5-2x < 3x+15, -5x < 10, x > -2. x > -2 & \text{가} \quad -1 \end{aligned}$$

8

$$\begin{aligned} [] \quad n, n+1 \quad n+(n+1) \quad 25 \quad 2n \quad 24 \quad n \quad 12 \quad = 12 \\ [] n+(n+1) \quad 25 \quad 2n+1 \quad 25 \quad 2n \quad 24 \quad n \quad 12. \quad 12 \end{aligned}$$

4

9

$$\begin{aligned} [] 3x + 2(2x-1) = 12 \quad 7x = 14 \quad x = 2, y = 3 \\ [] y = 2x - 1 \quad : 3x+2(2x-1) = 12 \quad 3x+4x-2 = 12 \quad 7x = 14 \quad x = 2, y = 2(2) - 1 = 3 \end{aligned}$$

10

$$\begin{aligned} [] \quad x, y / 2x+3y = 18000, x+2y = 10000 \quad x = 4000 \\ [] x+2y = 10000 \quad x = 10000-2y \quad : 2(10000-2y)+3y = 18000 \quad 20000-4y+3y \\ = 18000 \quad y = 2000, x = 6000 \quad 6000 \end{aligned}$$

11

$$\begin{aligned} [] a + 2 = 5 \quad a = 3 / 3 + b = 10 \quad b = 7 \\ [] x=1, y=1 \quad : \quad a+2 = 5 \quad a = 3, \quad 3+b = 10 \quad b = 7 \end{aligned}$$

5

12

$$\begin{aligned} [] \quad = (-6-2)/(3-(-1)) = -8/4 = -2 / y = -2x+b \quad (3, -6) \quad : b = 0 \quad y = -2x \\ [] \quad = (-6-2) \div (3+1) = -8 \div 4 = -2. y = -2x+b \quad (3, -6): -6 = -6+b \quad b = 0. \quad y = -2x \end{aligned}$$

13

$$\begin{aligned} [] x : y=0 \quad 3x=6 \quad x=2 / y : x=0 \quad y=-6 \\ [] x : 0 = 3x-6 \quad x = 2. y : y = 3(0) - 6 = -6 \end{aligned}$$

14

$$\begin{aligned} [] \quad : \quad y \quad a = -2 \\ [] \quad \text{가} \quad . \quad a = -2. (y \quad 3 \quad 1 \quad) \end{aligned}$$

6

15

[] $y = -(3/2)x + 2$ / $x = 4/3, y = 2$
 [] $2y = -3x + 4$ $y = -(3/2)x + 2$ $x = 4/3, y = 2$

16

[] $2x - 3 = -x + 6$ $3x = 9$ $x = 3, y = 3$ (3, 3)
 [] : $2x - 3 = -x + 6$ $3x = 9$ $x = 3, y = 2(3) - 3 = 3$. (3, 3)

17

[] $y = 2x - 1$, $y = 2x - k/2$.
 $4x - 2y = k$ $y = 2x - k/2$.
 $4x - 2(2x - k/2) = k$ $4x - 4x + k = k$
 $k = k$ 가
 $y = 2x - k/2$ 가 (2) , $y = -k/2 - 1$ (
 $k = 2$ 가 $k = 2$, '가 k '가 : $k = 2$

7 (.)

18

[] $OB = OD, AO = OC = 4 \text{ cm}, BD = 2 \times OB$.
 $AO = 4$ $AC = 8, BD = 8 \text{ cm}$.
 $BO = AO = 4$? $BD = 8 \text{ cm}$ ($BD = 2 \times OD, OA = 4$
 $AC = 8, OB = 4$)
 $AO = OC = 4 \text{ cm}$ $AC = 8 \text{ cm}, BD = 8 \text{ cm}$.
 $BO = AO = 4$ 가
 $BD = 8 \text{ cm}$

19

[] $B = C = (180^\circ - 100^\circ) \div 2 = 40^\circ$ / $BCD = 180^\circ - 40^\circ = 140^\circ$
 [] : $A + B + C = 180^\circ$. $B = C = (180 - 100) \div 2 = 40^\circ$. $BCD = 180^\circ - 40^\circ = 140^\circ$ ()

20

[] : (. ,) /
 [] : , , : , , ,
 . : =